

CLAIMS

1. A management method of network devices, wherein a plurality of network devices compose a cluster, and wherein
5 at least one network device is set as the cluster management device and configured with a public IP address; other network devices are configured and updated with private IP addresses and routes by said cluster management device; said network management device manages the network devices in the cluster
10 according to the following steps of:

(A) establishing IP data channels via said cluster management device between the network devices in the cluster and said network management device by said cluster management device; and

15 (B) managing the network devices in the cluster through said IP data channels by said network management device.

2. The method according to claim 1, wherein said cluster management device configures and updates other network devices with private IP addresses and routes according to
20 information of topological architecture of the network and device information of the network devices in the cluster.

3. The method according to claim 2, wherein said cluster management device configures the other network devices with private IP addresses dynamically.

25 4. The method according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein said cluster comprises a plurality of said cluster management devices, and one of the cluster management devices is responsible for managing the configuration and update of private IP addresses and routes of the network devices in the
30 cluster as well as the communication between said network

management device and the network devices in the cluster; in case said cluster management device fails, one of the other cluster management devices is designated to be responsible for managing the configuration and update of private IP
5 addresses and routes of the network devices in the cluster as well as the communication between said network management device and the network devices in the cluster, according to a predetermined policy.

5. The method according to claim 4, wherein in step (A),
10 said cluster management device establishes IP data channels via said cluster management device between the network devices in the cluster and said network management device with stream transform technology.

6. The method according to claim 4, wherein in step (A),
15 said cluster management device establishes IP data channels via said cluster management device between the network devices in the cluster and said network management device with network address translation technology.

7. The method according to claim 4, wherein the plurality
20 of network devices compose a cluster through the following steps:

(1) designating a device in the network as the cluster management device and configuring the device correspondingly by the network management device;

25 (2) initiating a topology acquisition process to acquire information of topological architecture of the network within a specified number of hops in the network by the cluster management device;

(3) designating candidate devices to be added to the
30 cluster in the topological architecture according to the

information of topological architecture acquired from the cluster management device, and informing the cluster management device to start the cluster member device addition process by the network management device;

5 (4) adding the designated candidate devices to the cluster and configures the candidate devices correspondingly by the cluster management device, so as to make the candidate devices become member devices of the cluster;

 (5) after the cluster is established, managing the member
10 devices in the cluster by the cluster management device, and forwarding management messages which are from outside of the cluster and destined to the member devices through standard Network Address Translation (NAT) process to corresponding member devices to process, and processing the management
15 messages according to normal processing process by the member devices.

8. The method according to claim 7, wherein said configuring the cluster management device correspondingly as described in step (1) includes configuring the following items
20 on the device: cluster name, enable state of cluster, management IP address pool of cluster, state retention time of cluster, handshaking time interval of member devices, role of the management device in the cluster, and IP address of the management device.

25 9. The method according to claim 7, wherein the process of adding candidate network devices to the cluster in step (4) comprises:

 (A1) sending cluster addition requests to candidate network devices that can be added to the cluster by the cluster
30 management device;

(A2) determining whether it can be added to the cluster or not according to its own condition by each candidate device; if the candidate device can not be added to the cluster, feeding back a reject response and terminating the cluster addition
5 process; otherwise feeding back an accept response to the cluster management device;

(A3) after receiving the response from the candidate device and if the candidate device agrees to be added to the cluster, sending a configuration message containing private
10 IP address, member number, handshaking interval, state retention time, etc. to said candidate device by the cluster management device; after receiving the message, configuring the candidate device correspondingly, and sending a complete response to the cluster management device after the
15 configuration.

10. The method according to claim 9, wherein in step (A2), determining whether the candidate device itself can be added to the cluster is implemented through determining whether the candidate device has already been in another cluster and
20 whether software version in the device supports cluster management.

11. The method according to claim 9, wherein in step (A2), before feeding back the accept response to be added to the cluster to the cluster management device, the candidate device
25 will determine whether a super user password is set on itself; if a super user password has not been set, the candidate device feeds back the accept response message to be added to the cluster directly; if a super user password has been set, the candidate device feeds back an authentication request to the
30 cluster management; then, the candidate device authenticates

itself according to the authentication information sent from the management device; if the authentication is successful, the candidate device feeds back the accept response to be added to the cluster; otherwise feeds back a reject response to be added to the cluster to the cluster management device.

12. The method according to claim 7, wherein the necessary configuration for each member device added to the cluster in step (4) includes configuring each member device with the following items: member device number, private IP address of member device, name of member device, state of member device, operating state of member device, and cluster management password.

13. The method according to claim 7, wherein the identification of each member device added to the cluster in step (4) is performed with a data structure comprising the following fields:

network type: designed to identify the type of network where the device is;

physical address: designed to identify the physical address of the device in the network.

14. A cluster management apparatus for network devices comprising: a cluster device manager and a member device manager, wherein:

the cluster device manager comprises:
a translation module, designed to perform network address translation for management messages of member devices;

a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP)-like module, designed to accomplish allocation of private IP addresses to member network devices;

a cluster member management module, designed to manage

member network devices in a concentrate manner, and to forward management messages, which are from outside of the cluster and destined to member devices, through the standard network address translation module to respective member devices to
5 process, so that the member devices can process the management messages according to normal processing process;

a topological information processing module, designed to detect the topological architecture of network and to acquire the information of topological architecture of
10 network within a specified number of hops in the network;

the member device manager comprises:

a cluster member management module, designed to accomplish cluster management at the member device end;

a topological information processing module, designed
15 to accomplish detection of adjacent devices and response/forwarding of topology acquisition requests.